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GERMAN GRAMMAR

2nd EDITION

NOUNS

- Nouns name people, things, or concepts.
- Noun endings indicate their number, gender, and role.
- All German nouns, or words used as nouns, are capitalized.

Note: When learning a noun, always learn its gender.

GENDER

- Grammatical genders are masculine, feminine, and neuter.
- The preceding definite article identifies its grammatical gender (der, die, das).
- Grammatical gender may coincide with natural gender; however, some nouns that refer to human beings can also be neuter.

Masculine, Feminine, & Neuter Endings

- Nouns referring to human beings, or ending in -er, can be any gender (such as der Vater (father)) [regular] and der Mensch (person)).
- Most plants are feminine (die Eiche (oak)) and der Pflanze (plant)).
- Some masculine nouns have corresponding feminine nouns that end in -in.
- The meaning of some neuter diminutive (such as das Band (ribbon)), das Band (relationship)).

Masculine Endings

-ant	der Advokat (attorney)
-ast	der Ast (branch)
-ling	der Lehrling (trainee)
-s	der Schluss (the)

Neuter Endings

-ett	das Bidett (bidet)
-al	das Tonal (tonal)
-ium	das Stadium (stage)
-ma	das Klima (climate)
-ment	das Instrument (instrument)
-nis	das Hindernis (obstacle)
-tät	das Universität (university)
-ture	das Zertifikat (certificate)
-ware	das Computerprogramm (computer program)

Feminine Endings

-age	die Garage (garage)
-ei	die Bäckerei (bakery)
-heit	die Freiheit (freedom)
-ie	die Biologie (biology)
-ik	die Mathematik (mathematics)
-ine	die Medizin (medicine)
-ion	die Information (information)
-ität	die Universität (university)
-schaft	die Wissenschaft (science)
-ung	die Zeitung (newspaper)
-ur	die Natur (nature)

NUMBER

- Nouns are singular or plural; there are no set rules for forming the plural, although the plural can be identified by the context or by the article (der, die, das).
- Some nouns add -e to the masculine and neuter forms, and -en to the feminine.

Examples: der Brief (the letter) → die Briefe (the letters)

- Some nouns add -er or -∙er in the dative case.

Examples: der Mann (the mother) [subject] → den Männern (to the mothers)

- Some nouns add -en or -enn in the dative case.

Examples: der Mann (the man) → den Männern (to the men)

- Some nouns add -s or -ens and do not take an umlaut.
- Some nouns of foreign origin add -s.
- Some nouns appear only in either the singular or plural.
- Some nouns that are plural in German are singular in English.

COMPOUND NOUNS

- Compound nouns are formed by combining two or more nouns.
- A plural or genitive ending can be used to combine nouns.

Example: das Kind, die Kinder (child, children) + der Arzt (doctor) → der Kinderarzt (pediatrician)

- The gender of the final element determines the gender of the compound noun.

NOUN CASES

- The case (declension) of each noun refers to the relation of the noun to other words in the sentence (for example, the verb).
- The 4 cases are nominative, accusative, genitive, and dative.
- The nominative case marks the subject of the verb, the accusative case marks the direct object, the genitive case marks the possessive, and the dative case marks the indirect object.
- Nouns may change their form to show their case (for example, all nouns in the dative plural end in -n).
- A noun's case may be indicated by the article or adjective preceding it.

Case	Function
Nominative	Verb (subject) • Verb (complement) [equivalent to subject]
Accusative	Verb (complement) • Preposition (complement)
Genitive	Preposition (complement) • Possessive • Verb (complement)
Dative	Verb (complement) • Preposition (complement) • Adjective (complement)

CONJUNCTIONS

- Conjunctions connect other words, phrases, or clauses.

COORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS

- Coordinating conjunctions (connect other words, phrases, or independent clauses of equal standing)
- Independent (main) clauses can stand alone and make sense; they have a subject and a predicate.
- The main coordinating conjunctions are aber (but), oder (or), sondern (but, rather), und (and), and sowie (and).

SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS

- Subordinating conjunctions (while their elements software rules in subordinate
- Subordinated clauses depend on the main clause for meaning; a dependent clause cannot stand by itself.
- Subordinating conjunctions join dependent clauses to independent clauses or to other subordinated clauses.
- When inverting the order of the two clauses, the word order also changes; when dependent clauses are introduced by a subordinating conjunction, the verb comes at the end of the clause.
- The main subordinating conjunctions are als (as, though), bevor (before), bis (since), damit (so that), ob (whether, if), sobald (as soon as), soweit (as far as), seit (since, ever), and während (while).
- Wenn (if) can introduce a conditional clause, imply the future or express a repeated event; wenn (when) can be used as a subordinating conjunction.

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