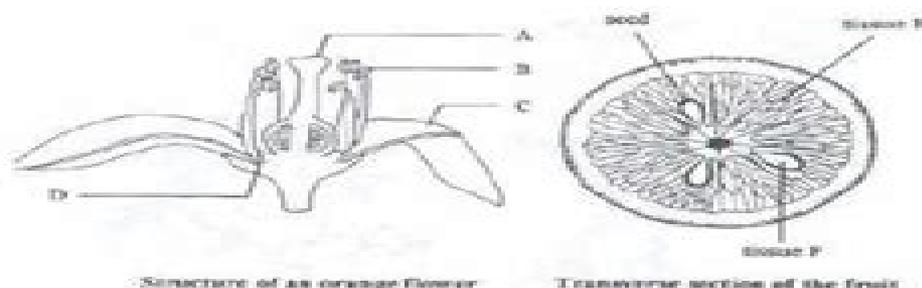


1. 1997/I/2b

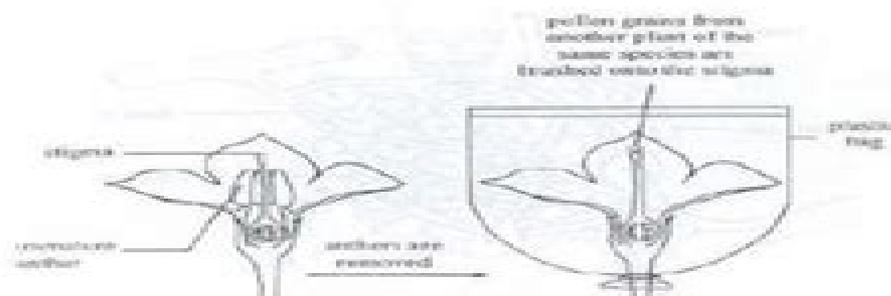
Pollen grains from a flower of an orange tree were transferred to a flower of another orange tree. After some time, a fruit was formed. The diagrams below show the structure of an orange flower and the transverse section of the fruit :



- (i) With reference to the diagram,
- (1) state the agent involved in the transfer of pollen grains between the orange flowers under natural conditions. (1 mark)
 - (2) explain one way in which the structure of the flower is adapted to this mode of pollination. (2 marks)
- (ii) (1) State the dispersal mechanism of orange seeds. (1 mark)
- (2) Explain one way in which the fruit helps in this dispersal mechanism. (2 marks)
- (iii) Explain why the genetic composition of cells in tissue E is different from that in tissue F. (3 marks)

2. 1998/I/3b

The diagrams below show some of the steps carried out by a farmer in the reproduction of a certain species of plant :



Biology Hkcee Ch18

Wenbin Ji



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Table of Contents Biology Hkcee Ch18

1. Understanding the eBook Biology Hkcee Ch18
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Biology Hkcee Ch18
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Biology Hkcee Ch18
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Biology Hkcee Ch18
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Biology Hkcee Ch18
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Biology Hkcee Ch18 User Reviews and Ratings
 - Biology Hkcee Ch18 and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Biology Hkcee Ch18 Free and Paid eBooks

- Biology Hkcee Ch18 Public Domain eBooks
 - Biology Hkcee Ch18 eBook Subscription Services
 - Biology Hkcee Ch18 Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Biology Hkcee Ch18 eBook Formats
- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Biology Hkcee Ch18 Compatibility with Devices
 - Biology Hkcee Ch18 Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
- Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Biology Hkcee Ch18
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Biology Hkcee Ch18
 - Interactive Elements Biology Hkcee Ch18
8. Staying Engaged with Biology Hkcee Ch18
- Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Biology Hkcee Ch18
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Biology Hkcee Ch18
- Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Biology Hkcee Ch18
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
- Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Biology Hkcee Ch18
- Setting Reading Goals Biology Hkcee Ch18
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Biology Hkcee Ch18
- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Biology Hkcee Ch18
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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