

ANDRÉ MARTINET

# ELEMENTOS DE LINGÜÍSTICA GENERAL

VERSIÓN ESPAÑOLA DE JULIO CALONGE BUIZ

SEGUNDA EDICIÓN REVISADA



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*El autor se complace en dar las gracias aquí a don Julio Calonge, que se ha encargado de traducir este libro al español y que se ha esforzado en hacer más fácil para un nuevo público la comprensión de la obra reemplazando, siempre que esto era posible, los ejemplos franceses por ejemplos españoles.*

## Capítulo 1

### LA LINGÜÍSTICA, EL LENGUAJE Y LA LENGUA

#### 1-1. La lingüística, disciplina no prescriptiva

La lingüística es el estudio científico del lenguaje humano.

Un estudio se llama científico cuando se funda sobre la observación de los hechos y se abstiene de proponer una selección entre estos hechos en nombre de ciertos principios estéticos o morales. «Científico» se opone, pues, a «prescriptivo». En el caso de la lingüística es particularmente importante insistir sobre el carácter científico y no prescriptivo de su estudio. Al ser el objeto de esta ciencia una actividad humana, hay una gran tentación de abandonar el dominio de la observación imparcial para recomendar un determinado comportamiento, de no anotar lo que realmente se dice, sino de dictar lo que es preciso decir. La dificultad que existe para separar la lingüística científica de la gramática normativa recuerda la que existe para separar de la moral una verdadera ciencia de las costumbres. La historia nos muestra que, hasta una fecha muy reciente, la mayor parte de los que se han ocupado del lenguaje o de la lengua...

# Elementos De Linguistica General

**Shasha Hu**



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web arrangement all flowers regardless of variety have the function of increasing the chance of fertilization thus ensuring seed formation and the production of more plants flowers

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web do a comparison of seeds stem flower and root seed dissection lab exploring monocots and dicots continuing with the framework of the three sisters it is

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web lab 24 flower dissection intro flowers are the reproductive organs of the shoot system in a flower plant both the male and female sex cells are produced within the structures of a flower to create progeny in the form of seeds you will investigate this plant structure by completing a dissection of a

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web let s explore plant structures and functions seed dispersal and parts of a flower in the 3 investigations students dissect flowers to learn about the main parts of a flower explore plant structures and functions outside and observe seeds and how they move the investigations include teacher directions student recording pages discussion

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web cut into fruits to discover their shared structures and how they hint at their past lives as flowers each botanical fruit develops from a flower and contains the next generation of the plant dissect a few fruits to understand the structures

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web objectives describe that the flower produces pollen nectar and seeds describe how the flower attracts insects and other pollinators for reproduction all key terms have been

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web the pollen reaches the ovules and begins the process of turning them to seed describe an example of animal behavior that helps it increase its odds of reproducing give your

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web in this laboratory activity students dissect a lilly flower and identify the male and female parts students identify specialized plant structures that affect the probability of

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web flower dissection classification plant lab dissecting flowers and seeds in this lab students will observe the external and internal features of various flower specimen as

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web you can use the post lab on the third page as a formative assessment where students label a diagram and match the parts with their roles this lab is aligned with florida s

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web activity begin the activity by reviewing the male and female parts of a flower it s helpful to have a diagram on the board you will want to review the following points to reinforce

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web directions for dissection on the back side of this sheet fill in a box with the name how many and function of each part color code the box to match the flower part 1 find and

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web 1 introduction before beginning the lab show students the flower dissection video and discuss the safety procedures that should be followed when using a scalpel proper lab behavior and go over the norms of working in a group place students in groups of 3 4 and pass out the student worksheets go over the flower lab

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