

Biology 2nd Semester Final

Multiple Choice

Write the letter that best answers the question or completes the statement. (1pt each)

- _____ 1. Organisms that must obtain nutrients and energy by eating other organisms are
- a. multicellular.
 - b. autotrophic.
 - c. heterotrophic.
 - d. eukaryotic.
- _____ 2. A student looks at a slice of tissue on an unlabeled microscope slide. The student concludes the tissue is not from an animal because the cells in the tissue have
- a. membrane-bound organelles.
 - b. nuclei.
 - c. cell membranes.
 - d. cell walls.
- _____ 3. In chordates in which pharyngeal pouches develop slits that lead outside of the body, the adult most likely uses what type of organ(s) to breathe?
- a. gills
 - b. lungs
 - c. skin
 - d. nose
- _____ 4. Nerves branch in intervals from which of the following structures in a chordate embryo?
- a. tail
 - b. pharyngeal pouches
 - c. notochord
 - d. hollow nerve cord
- _____ 5. The notochord is responsible for which function in an embryo?
- a. processing wastes
 - b. structural support
 - c. respiration
 - d. processing nerve signals
- _____ 6. Which chordate characteristic is visible on the outside of an adult cat?
- a. notochord
 - b. hollow nerve cord
 - c. pharyngeal pouches
 - d. a tail that extends beyond the anus
- _____ 7. All animals eat to obtain
- a. oxygen.
 - b. ammonia.
 - c. carbon dioxide.
 - d. nutrients.
- _____ 8. Muscles work together with a support structure called a
- a. segment.
 - b. skeleton.
 - c. blastopore.
 - d. coelom.
- _____ 9. Animals have an excretory system that eliminates all wastes except
- a. oxygen.
 - b. carbon dioxide.
 - c. ammonia.
 - d. nutrients.
- _____ 10. To maintain homeostasis, land animals that hunt and feed in salt water
- a. drink salt water.
 - b. have adaptations that let them get rid of excess salt.
 - c. choose to eat animals that are not very salty.
 - d. drink less water to limit salt intake.
- _____ 11. Which of the following represents a neural circuit that would be involved in the response to a stimulus?
- a. sensory cell → interneuron → sensory neuron → motor neuron → muscle
 - b. sensory cell → motor neuron → interneuron → sensory neuron → muscle
 - c. sensory cell → sensory neuron → interneuron → motor neuron → muscle
 - d. sensory cell → motor neuron → interneuron → sensory neuron → muscle

2nd Semester Biology Final Exam

Yicheng Fang



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a four quadrant or multiple quadrant operation is required in industrial as well as commercial applications these applications require both driving and braking i e motoring and generating capability some of these applications include electric traction systems cranes and lifts cable laying winders and engine test loading systems

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speed control of a machine is the most vital and important part in any industrial organization this paper is designed to develop a four quadrant speed control system for a dc motor using microcontroller the motor is operated in four quadrants i e clockwise counter clock wise forward brake and reverse brake

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paper proposes a way to govern the rate and route control of a dc motor with the help of a 4 quadrant dc dc chopper the speed under the base velocity may be controlled by way of armature voltage manage technique mosfets are used for the switching operation of the chopper the gates of those mosfets are given pwm

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the four quadrant chopper block represents a four quadrant controlled chopper for converting a fixed dc input to a variable dc output the block contains two bridge arms each bridge arm each has two switching devices options for the type of

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3 four quadrant operation of dc motor four quadrant operation or mode of any dc motor means that machine operate in four quadrants they are forward braking mode forward motoring mode reverse braking or stop mode and reverse motoring mode a motor operates in two modes motoring and braking a motor drive capable of

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this paper gives a control for three phase brushless dc bldc motor in all four quadrant operation the control system in this

paper is capable to detect and identify the rotor position by sensor signal 1 in this paper behaviour of bldc motor is studied in all four quadrant operations through simulation model

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may 11 2021 a four quadrants dc chopper fqdc has been developed to work with a series motor for the application of dc drive electric vehicle in previous work capable of operating in such driving conditions and offers several types of chopper operation modes such as driving and reverse regenerative and resistive braking generator mode field weakening

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aug 8 2020 1 answer sorted by 1 you can think of the first quadrant operation as being a buck converter down from the supply to the motor you can think of the second quadrant as being a boost converter from the motor s generated low voltage up to the supply voltage

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put simply the four quadrants that the controller can work in are 1 motor going clockwise controller applying clockwise drive 2 motor going anti clockwise controller applying anti clockwise drive 3 motor going clockwise controller applying anti clockwise drive 4 motor going anti clockwise controller applying clockwise drive

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1 to observe the four quadrant operation of a dc motor 2 to control a motor under torque control 3 to couple the speed control motor and torque controlled motor and observe the effect of a stepped torque 6 2 four quadrant operation of a dc motor the four quadrant operation is performed by giving an alternating reference speed command to

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aug 16 2021 the four quadrant operation of the motor can be described as follows quadrant i in the first quadrant the

developed power by the motor is positive thus the motor operates in motoring mode and converts electrical energy into mechanical energy therefore the operation of the motor in first quadrant is called forward motoring quadrant ii

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the control of bldc motor in four quadrants is very crucial in this paper bldc motor is controlled in all the four quadrants without any wastage of power during regenerative braking period power generated is being stored in the chargeable battery

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aug 3 2019 introduction in this experiment four quadrant operation of a dc motor is simulated as well as run in real time the speed and current control model developed in the previous experiment is used to emulate the four regions of operation theoretical background consider an elevator system shown in figure below

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four quadrant operation of a pm dc motor 5 1 objective the objective of this activity is to analyze the four quadrant operation of a permanent magnet dc pm dc motor this activity was derived from those developed and distributed by the university of minnesota umn 5 2 review of four quadrant operation